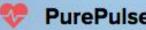
- KIEP Africa and the Middle East Team
 - Jae-Wook JUNG, Ph.D., Associate Research Fellow (jwjung@kiep.go.kr)
 - Boyan LEE, Researcher (bylee@kiep.go.kr)

Korea's Cooperation Approach to East Africa in m/e-Health: low and the Future

preliminary and incomplete

Institute for International Economic Policy

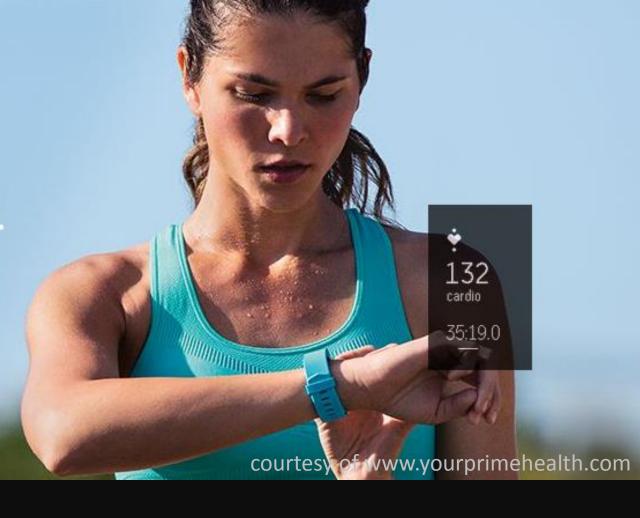


PurePulse Heart Rate

A better you starts with heart.

Track heart rate continuously on your wrist to maximize workouts, better track calorie burn and get a clearer picture of your health-all without an uncomfortable chest strap.

SEE THE BENEFITS **3**



m/e-health?

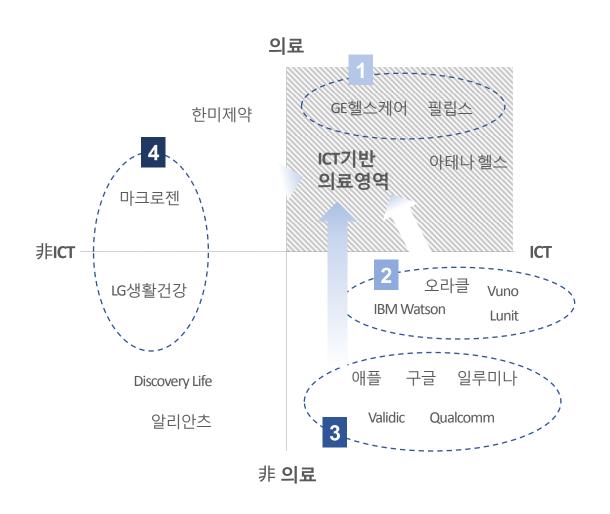
What is m/e-health?



m/e-health: various definitions

- e-health: the use of (ICT) for health (WHO, 2006)
- m-health: the delivery of healthcare services via mobile communication devices (FNIH, 2010)
- e-health is concerned with improving the flow of information, through electronic means, to support the delivery of health services and the management of health system (WHO)
- medical and public health practice supported by mobile devices, such as mobile phones, patient monitoring devices, personal digital assistants (PDAs), and other wireless devices (WHO GOe)
- Some various terms: Smart healthcare, Digital healthcare

Dimension of m/e-health industry



1 제조업 기반 공유 플랫폼

• 전세계 의료기기들을 통합하여 클라우드 상에 공유 플랫폼 구축

2 데이터 분석 기반 지능화

• 데이터 분석 역량을 기반으로 영상분석, 의사결정지원 사업 진입

3 헬스케어 플랫폼 생태계 구축

• 의료정보/라이프로그/유전체 정보를 통합하여 이해관계자간 데이터 유통

4 이종간 산업 연계

• 이종간 산업 연계로 신규 BM 창출

courtesy of M.S.Kim, KT

m/e-health for development

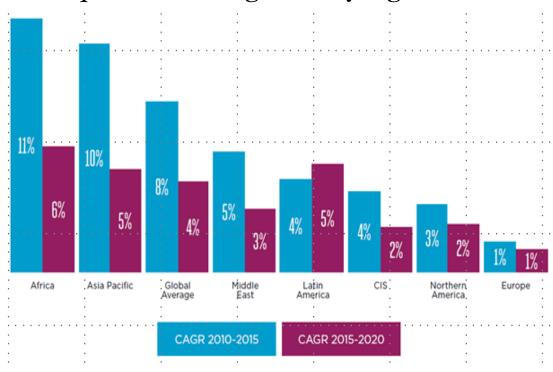
- Accessibility
- Cost-effectiveness
- Sustainability
- Data/evidence-base policy
- Transparency

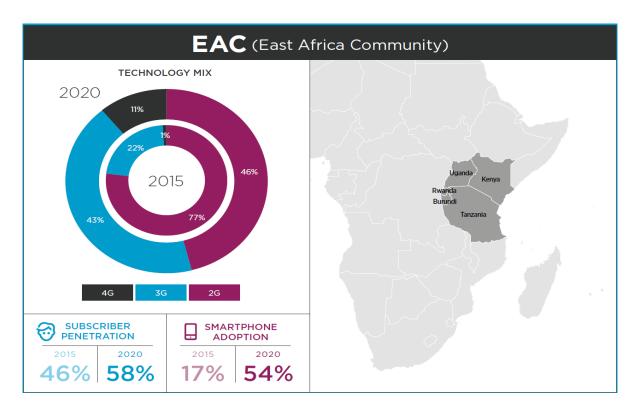


M-health potential in Africa

East Africa: Mobile Tech-hub in Africa

Unique subscriber growth by region





courtesy of GSMA Intelligence

courtesy of GSMA Intelligence

10 years of M-Pesa



Live in 10 countries



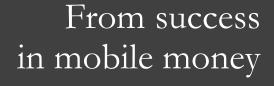
287,400 agents



29.5 million active customers



6 billion transactions in 2016





614 million transactions a month



529 transactions per second

Kenya's health profile

Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)

Indicators	Statistics	
	Baseline*	Latest**
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	99	71
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)	490	400
Deaths due to HIV/AIDS (per 100 000 population)	383.9	126.3
Deaths due to malaria (per 100 000 population)	36.9	27.7
Deaths due to tuberculosis among HIV-negative people (per 100 000 population)	18	20

^{*1990} for under-five mortality and maternal mortality; 2000 for other indicators **2012 for deaths due to HIV/AIDS and malaria; 2013 for other indicators

Kenya's m/e-health Plan

- Kenya VISION 2030
- Kenya Health Sector Strategic and Investment Plan 2014-2018
- Kenya e-health Strategy 2011-2017
- Strategic areas of Intervention: Five Pillars
 - Telemedicine
 - Health Information Systems
 - Information for Citizens
 - M-Health
 - E- Learning

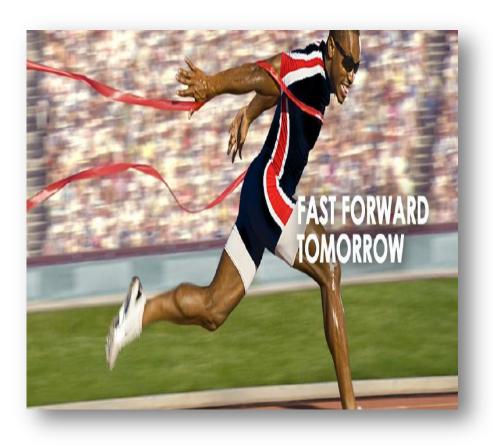
Rwanda's Health Profile

Indicators	Statistics	
	Baseline*	Latest**
Under-five mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	152	52
Maternal mortality ratio (per 100 000 live births)	1400	320
Deaths due to HIV/AIDS (per 100 000 population)	269.8	54.6
Deaths due to malaria (per 100 000 population)	78.6	32.6
Deaths due to tuberculosis among HIV-negative people (per 100 000 population)	7.7	6.9

Rwanda's m/e-health Plan

- SMART RWANDA Master Plan
- Rwanda e-Health Strategic Plan 2015-2020
- Key Component of e-health in National Strategy
 - Community Based IS
 - Primary Care IS
 - Hospital Management IS
 - Diagnostic Services IS
 - Telemedicine and e-learning IS
 - Public Health Reporting IS
 - Health Care Insurance IS
 - Supply Chain IS
 - Human Resource IS

oRn(olleh Rwanda networks)/KTRN in Rwanda



- 4G and beyond data wholesale for 25 years exclusively
- Existing MNO as retailers
- 95% coverage in terms of population
- PPP with Rwandan government and KT

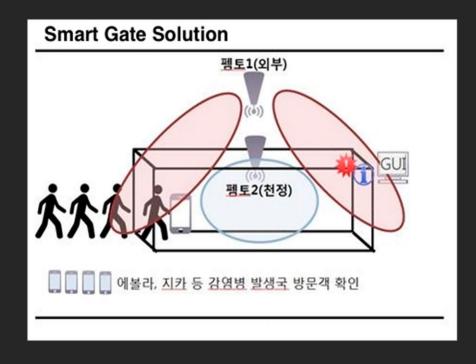
Potential Cooperation Projects in East Africa

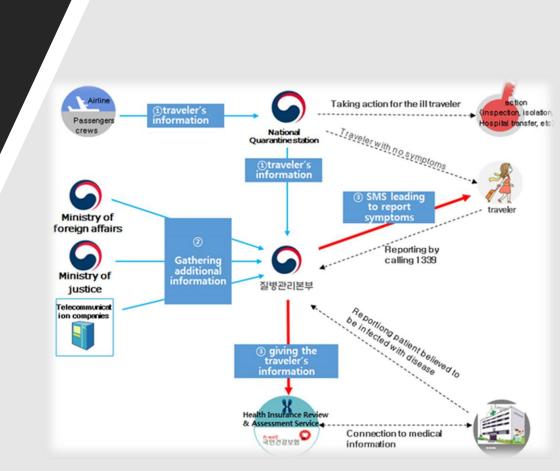
• Healthcare
Information and
Management
System(HIMS)



Potential Cooperation Projects in East Africa

• Smart Quarantine Information System





Potential Cooperation Projects in East Africa

- Providing devices
 - ✓ Portable ultrasound device
 - ✓ Mobile diagnostic kit
 - ✓ Smart Pill Box





Policy Implications

- Suitability
 - partners' needs and capability, partner gov't strategy and master plan
- Sustainability
 - eco-system, human resource, intervention and scale-up plan
- Partnership
 - G2G, B2G, with multilateral development partners
 - comprehensive and multidimensional cooperation

Appendix

UNICEF in m/e-health

- Areas of m/e-health
 - Education and Awareness
 - Remote Data Collection
 - Remote Monitoring
 - Communication and Training for Healthcare Workers
 - Disease and Epidemic Outbreak Tracking
 - Diagnostic and Treatment Support
- Rapid-SMS Project for real-time reporting and referral
- Country HIS Strengthening Model Data Services Layer

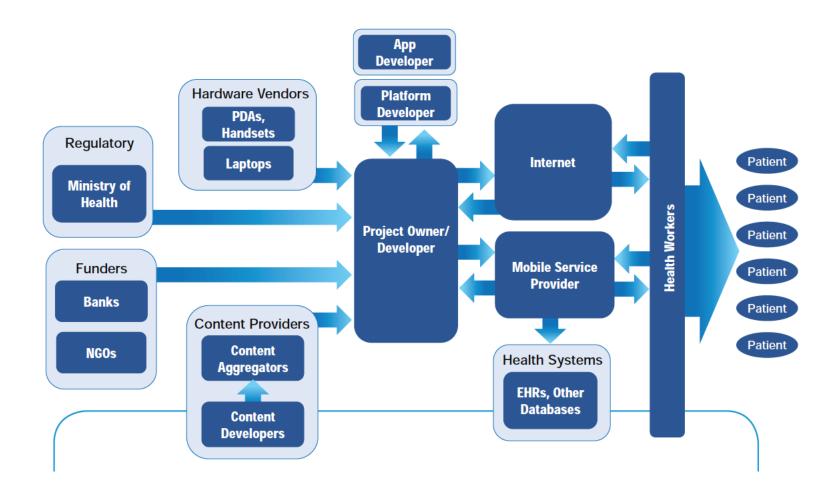


USAID in m/e-health

- Area of m/e-Health
 - BCC(Behavior Change Communication)
 - Data Collection
 - Finance
 - Logistics
 - Service Delivery
- Supporting MHIS projects for data quality
- Establishing Knowledge Management platform
- Developing eLearning course content

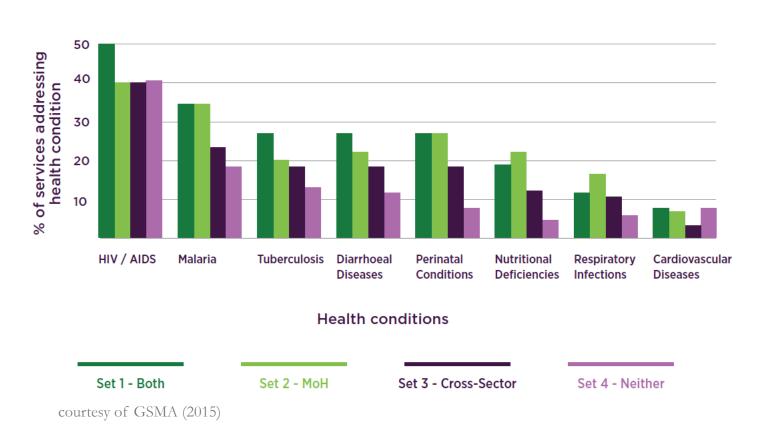


Value-Chain Model for M-health



Partnership matters

Figure 1: Health conditions addressed by mHealth services with different partnership networks



Comprehensive Approach in Cooperation

- m/e-health components
 - infrastructure
 - technology and tools
 - education and training
 - policies and standards
 - evaluation
 - leadership and commitment

courtesy of WHO(2015), "Connecting for Health: Global Vision, Local insight"



Thank You